

**22.24 General expenditure of local governments<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)**

Local governments in provinces and territories	1978 <sup>f</sup>	1979 <sup>f</sup>	1980 <sup>f</sup>	1981 <sup>p</sup>	1982 <sup>f</sup>
Newfoundland	114.7	147.5	179.1	142.7	156.2
Prince Edward Island	80.3	72.9	71.2	75.9	89.2
Nova Scotia	648.8	751.5	835.5	931.0	986.6
New Brunswick	181.6	202.3	208.3	232.4	268.5
Quebec	6,382.2	6,416.1	7,708.3	9,119.3	9,848.3
Ontario	8,739.2	9,128.1	10,047.8	11,006.1	12,372.5
Manitoba	923.8	969.9	1,110.0	1,183.4	1,320.9
Saskatchewan	938.8	1,062.3	1,093.5	1,235.3	1,392.8
Alberta	2,681.3	3,198.8	3,905.7	4,503.2	5,490.9
British Columbia	2,382.4	2,546.1	2,855.8	3,208.3	3,453.5
Yukon	13.7	13.7	16.5	17.6	22.0
Northwest Territories	38.6	41.8	39.7	47.8	51.1
<b>Canada</b>	<b>23,125.4</b>	<b>24,551.0</b>	<b>28,071.4</b>	<b>31,703.0</b>	<b>35,452.5</b>
Expenditures by function:					
General government	1,067.2	1,164.1	1,463.9	1,642.0	1,906.7
Protection of persons and property	1,737.2	1,828.2	2,127.9	2,454.6	2,769.8
Transportation and communications	2,684.3	2,817.4	3,304.4	3,897.6	4,207.0
Environment	1,993.9	2,032.1	2,399.1	2,571.2	3,123.3
Health	1,129.6	1,195.7	1,421.3	1,416.7	1,622.1
Social welfare	681.0	758.0	847.8	928.0	1,056.6
Regional planning and development	263.2	311.5	322.3	292.3	327.6
Housing - general assistance	42.9	42.2	53.0	48.4	49.9
Resource conservation and industrial development	191.5	263.3	324.0	362.7	349.7
Recreation and culture	1,374.5	1,463.1	1,781.0	1,947.7	2,137.4
Education - primary and secondary	9,721.7	10,537.3	11,610.9	13,507.0	14,816.8
Fiscal services	2,225.9	2,088.5	2,347.0	2,619.9	3,050.3
Other services	23,112.5	24,549.6	28,068.8	31,714.9	35,433.2
<b>Total, general expenditure</b>	<b>23,125.4</b>	<b>24,551.0</b>	<b>28,071.4</b>	<b>31,703.0</b>	<b>35,452.5</b>

<sup>f</sup>Fiscal year ended Dec. 31.**22.25 Direct debt of local governments<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)**

Year and location	Long-term (debentured) debt			Short- term borrowings	Accounts payable and other loans	Other liabilities	Total direct debt, less sinking funds
	Amount	Less sinking fund	Net				
1978	17,803.6	954.5	16,849.1	1,146.0	3,329.8	631.9	21,956.9
1979	17,782.2	1,026.1	16,756.1	1,815.8	4,017.1	814.2	23,403.2
In specific provinces and territories							
1980							
Newfoundland	153.5	0.9	152.6	52.5	63.7	6.6	275.4
Prince Edward Island	40.2	7.0	33.2	5.4	15.3	—	53.9
Nova Scotia	406.3	3.7	402.6	83.5	93.4	24.2	603.7
New Brunswick	195.9	1.1	194.8	51.9	78.4	6.9	332.0
Quebec	7,039.9	82.2	6,957.7	737.1	2,331.7	221.4	10,247.9
Ontario	4,564.9	632.5	3,932.4	11.4	1,458.8	77.2	5,479.9
Manitoba	726.8	107.0	619.8	70.0	100.2	40.3	830.3
Saskatchewan	295.3	44.7	250.6	23.2	102.6	63.7	440.1
Alberta	2,767.4	12.8	2,754.6	43.4	698.4	332.8	3,829.2
British Columbia	2,902.2	161.0	2,741.2	32.9	308.5	88.3	3,170.9
Yukon	12.6	—	12.6	—	2.3	0.5	15.4
Northwest Territories	17.4	—	17.4	0.5	7.7	6.0	31.6
<b>Canada</b>	<b>19,122.4</b>	<b>1,052.9</b>	<b>18,069.5</b>	<b>1,111.9</b>	<b>5,261.0</b>	<b>867.9</b>	<b>25,310.3</b>

<sup>f</sup>Fiscal years ended Dec. 31.